5.0 Consultation, Coordination, and Public Involvement



This chapter details the consultation and coordination between Reclamation and other State, Federal, and local agencies, Native American tribes, and the public in the preparation of this environmental impact statement (EIS). Since the Notice of Intent to prepare this EIS was published in June 2000, input has been actively solicited from a broad range of public constituencies as part of the ongoing public involvement process. Comments and involvement in the planning for and preparation of the Flaming Gorge EIS were generally sought through two broad efforts: communication and consultation with a variety of Federal, State, and local agencies, Native American tribes, and interest groups; and the formal EIS scoping process which invited input from the general public.

5.1 CONSULTATION AND COORDINATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES AND ORGANIZATIONS AND NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES

In June and July 2000, Reclamation invited a number of State and Federal agencies and the Northern Ute Tribe to become cooperating agencies in the preparation of this EIS. The eight agencies that agreed to become cooperating agencies for this EIS are listed at section 1.1.2. Reclamation has hosted periodic cooperating agency meetings throughout the preparation of this EIS, to ensure that all of the agencies were informed of and involved in the issues and analyses related to the EIS. Other interested tribes, government agencies, and public organizations and individuals have been kept informed on the status and progress of EIS preparation, as requested.

In July 2000, Reclamation initiated consultation under various cultural resource laws, Executive orders, and regulations with the following tribes: the Southern Ute Tribe. the Ute Mountain Tribe, the Northern Ute Tribe, the Northwest Band Shoshone Tribe, the Wind River Shoshone Tribe, the Hopi Tribe, the Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah, the Kaibab Paiute Tribe, the Pueblo of Nambe, the Pueblo of Zia, the Pueblo of Laguna, and the Pueblo of Zuni. Consultation with interested tribes has been an ongoing process and included a briefing on the EIS for the Northern Ute Business Council and a field visit with representatives of the Wind River Shoshone Tribe. None of the tribes expressed concerns regarding either traditional cultural properties or sacred sites within the area of potential effect.

5.2 Public Involvement

Section 1.3 details the scoping process for this EIS. As stated during the scoping hearings, meetings with Reclamation staff were available to the interested public throughout the period of EIS scoping and preparation. Throughout the preparation of this EIS, the Flaming Gorge EIS Home Page on the Upper Colorado Region, Bureau of Reclamation web site has been updated and available to all with Internet access. In November 2001, a newsletter regarding the development of the EIS was sent to those on the EIS mailing list.

This draft EIS has been distributed, as detailed below, for a 60-day comment period, during which time four public hearings to receive oral comments will be held. All comments, both written and oral, received during the comment period for this draft EIS will be considered and addressed during the preparation of the final EIS.

5.3 DISTRIBUTION LIST

This EIS has been sent to the following agencies, groups, and individuals for their information and review.

Federal Agencies

Advisory Council on Historic Preservation
Department of Agriculture
USDA Forest Service
Natural Resources Conservation
Service

Department of Army Corps of Engineers

Department of Energy

Office of Policy, Safety, and Environment

Western Area Power Administration Argonne National Laboratory

Department of the Interior

Bureau of Indian Affairs Bureau of Land Management National Park Service U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service U.S. Geological Survey

Environmental Protection Agency Office of Management and Budget

U.S. Congressional Delegation

Colorado

Representative Scott McInnis, 3rd District Senator Wayne Allard Senator Ben Nighthorse Campbell

Utah

Representative Chris Cannon, 3rd District Representative Rob Bishop, 1st District Representative James Matheson,

2nd District

Senator Bob Bennett Senator Orrin Hatch

Wyoming

Representative Barbara Cubin Senator Mike Enzi Senator Craig Thomas

American Indian Tribal/National Governments

Kaibab Paiute Indian Reservation, Pipe Spring, Arizona Northern Ute Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Fort Duchesne, Utah Pueblo of Zuni, Zuni, New Mexico

State Legislators

Colorado

Representative Gregg Rippy, District 57, Denver

Senator Jack Taylor, District 8, Denver Utah

Representative Jack A Seitz, District 55, Vernal

Representative Gordon E. Snow, District 54, Roosevelt

Representative David Ure, District 53, Kamas

Senator Beverly Evans, Altamont Senator David Gladwell, Ogden

Wyoming

Representative John M. Hastert, District 39, Green River

Representative Mick Powers, District 18, Lyman

Representative Marty Martin, District 48, Rock Springs

Representative Fred Parady, District 17, Rock Springs

Representative Bill Thompson, District 60, Green River

Representative Pete Jorgenson,
District 16, Rock Springs

Senator Tex Boggs, District 13,

Rock Springs

Senator Larry Caller, District 14, Green River

Senator Rae Lynn Job, District 12

State Agencies

Arizona

Governor

Arizona Department of Water Resources, Phoenix

Colorado

Governor

Local Affairs Department/Division of Local Government, Department of Law, Denver

Colorado Department of Natural Resources, Denver

Utah

Governor

Department of Natural Resources, Salt Lake City

State of Utah Trust Lands, Salt Lake City State Parks and Recreation, Salt Lake City

Utah Division of Water Resources Utah Division of Wildlife Resources Utah Farm Bureau Federation Utah State Clearing House

Wyoming

Governor

Wyoming Department of Environmental Quality, Cheyenne

Wyoming Department of State Parks and Cultural Resources, Cheyenne

Wyoming Division of Economic and Community Development, Cheyenne

Wyoming Game and Fish, Cheyenne, Wyoming, and Green River, Utah

Wyoming Office of Federal Land Policy, Cheyenne

Wyoming State Engineer's Office, Cheyenne

Wyoming State Historic Preservation Office, Cheyenne

County Governments

Daggett County Commission, Manila, Utah Uintah Basin Association of Governments, Roosevelt, Utah

Sweetwater Commission, Green River, Wyoming

Uintah County Commission, Vernal, Utah Uintah County Mosquito Abatement District

Irrigation Districts and Water Users Organizations

Carbon Water Conservancy District, Helper, Utah Central Utah Water Conservancy District, Orem, Utah

Colorado River Board of California, Glendale, California

Colorado River Commission of Nevada, Las Vegas, Nevada

Colorado River Water Conservation District, Glenwood Springs, Colorado

Colorado River Water Users Association, Coachella Valley Water District, Coachella, California

Colorado Water Conservation Board, Denver, Colorado

Duchesne County Water Conservancy District, Roosevelt, Utah

Moon Lake Water Users Association, Roosevelt, Utah

Provo River Water Users Association, Orem, Utah

Upper Colorado River Commission, Salt Lake City, Utah

Utah Water Users Association, Murray, Utah

Libraries

Colorado

Denver Public Library, Denver Mesa County Public Library, Grand Junction

Norlin Library, University of Colorado, Boulder

Utah

Daggett County Library, Manila Duchesne County Library, Roosevelt Grand County Library, Moab Green River City Library, Green River Harold B. Lee Library, Brigham Young University, Provo

J. Reuben Clark Law School, Brigham Young University, Provo

Merrill Library, Utah State University, Logan

Salt Lake City Public Library, Salt Lake

Uintah County Library, Vernal Ute Indian Tribe Library, Fort Duchesne Wyoming

Hay Library, Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs Rock Springs Library, Rock Springs Sweetwater County Library, Green River White Mountain Library, Rock Springs

Interested Organizations

Action Network Activist, Eden Prairie, Minnesota

American Fisheries Society, Garden City, Utah

American Rivers, Lincoln, Nebraska; Washington, DC

Basin Sports, Vernal, Utah

Cedar Springs Marina

Clipper Publishing Company, Bountiful, Utah Colorado Energy Distributors Association,

Tempa, Arizona

Colletts Recreation Service

Cooper Printing and Publishing, Magna, Utah Dinosaur Expeditions, Park City, Utah

Dinosaurland Travel Board, Vernal, Utah

Don Hatch River Expeditions, Vernal, Utah

Eagle Outfitters Inc., Layton, Utah

Engineering and Planning Consultants, Loveland, Colorado

Flaming Gorge Chapter-PFUSA, Rock Springs, Wyoming

Flaming Gorge Corporation, Manila, Utah Flaming Gorge Lodge, Dutch John, Utah

Flaming Gorge Yacht Club, Bountiful, Utah

Foundation of North American Wild Sheep, Salt Lake City, Utah

Future Resources, Vernal, Utah

Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center, Flagstaff, Arizona

Grand Canyon River Guides, Flagstaff, Arizona

Grand Canyon Trust, Flagstaff, Arizona

Green River Drifters Inc., Dutch John, Utah

Green River Outfitters and Guide

Association, Dutch John, Utah

Holiday Expeditions, Salt Lake City, Utah Interstate Stream Commission, Santa Fe,

New Mexico

JBR Environmental Consultants, Murray, Utah

Living Rivers, Moab, Utah

National Parks Conservation Association, Visalia, California, and Long Branch, New Jersey

Old Moe Guide Service, Dutch John, Utah Questar, Rock Springs, Wyoming

Pinedale Roundup, Pinedale, Wyoming Quad/Photo, New York, New York Red Canyon Lodge, Dutch John, Utah Rocky Mountain Elk Foundation, Missoula, Montana Southwest Rivers, Flagstaff, Arizona Sweetwater Economic Development Association, Rock Springs, Utah The Nature Conservancy, Boulder, Colorado; Arlington, Virginia; Madison, Wisconsin Tidal View, West Tremont, Maine Trout Unlimited, Salt Lake City, Utah Utah Associated Municipal Power Systems, Salt Lake City, Utah Utah Council Trout Unlimited, South Weber, Utah Utah Farm Bureau Federation, Payson, Utah Utah Habitat Council, Salt Lake City, Utah Utah Municipal Power Agency, Spanish Fork, Utah Utah Rivers Council, Salt Lake City, Utah Utah Water Project Trout Unlimited, Sandy, Western River Flyfisher, Salt Lake City, Utah White Water Canoe Colorado, Greeley, Colorado

Interested Individuals

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Cliff Barrett, Stansbury Park, Utah Kevin Barry, Carlsbad, California G. Basham-Barnes, Rogers, Arkansas Karl Bass, Glen Gardner, New Jersey Marcia Battles, Pontiac, Michigan Yasmin Bauer, Houston, Texas Tony R. Bavry, Columbus, Ohio Mark Belles, Rowlett, Texas Nathan Bennett, Selinsgrove, Pennsylvania Rebecca Bennett, Delhi, Louisiana Tina Bennington, Manila, Utah Marilyn Bennion, Brigham City, Utah Harriet N. Bensen, Long Branch, New Jersey Rich Bergmann, Orlando, Florida Jennifer Berry, Aiken, South Carolina Robert Blackiston, Sewell, New Jersey Bob Linville, Dutch John, Utah Jason Boccaccio, Arvada, Colorado Charles Bock, Layton, Utah Paul Borokhov, Chatham, New Jersey Nancy Bostick-Ebert, Vernal, Utah Chris Boswell, Green River, Utah Chandra Boyle, Glendale, California Robert Bramwell, Green River, Wyoming David R. Brandner, Green River, Wyoming Dale Brazeel, Rock Springs, Wyoming Hayden Brockett, New Britain, Connecticut Carol Brown, Conneaut, Ohio Nathan Brown, San Antonio, Texas Vicki Brown, Ukiah, California John Broz MD, Twin Falls, Idaho Sarah Bruss, Brunswick, Maine Karen Budd, Placerville, California Melissa Buhler, St. Petersburg, Florida Martha Bushnell, Boulder, Colorado Gary and Joan Butterfield, Kemmerer, Wyoming Ron Carey, Green River, Wyoming Bret Carlson, Salt Lake City, Utah Dustin Carlson, Salt Lake City, Utah Colin Carr-Hall, Roseville, California Steven Chadwick, West Jordan, Utah Ray Channell, Decatur, Georgia David Chapman, Green River, Wyoming Susan Child, Chevenne, Wyoming Todd Christensen, Orem, Utah Steve Cichowski, Freeman, Missouri William Coan, Rockford, Illinois Tina Cohenour, Edgewood, New Mexico

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Dennis and Ruth Ann Petersen, Midvale,

Joseph Perry, Rock Springs, Wyoming

Jeanne Schieferstein, Smithtown, New York Jack Schmidt, Ph.D., Logan, Utah Cheryl Schwarz, Westminister, Maryland Pam Schwebel, Cedar Park, Texas Bob Scott, Rock Springs, Wyoming Amy Seaberg, Grand Rapids, Michigan Karen Shaler, Greensburg, Pennsylvania Sally-Ann Shedd, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Dan Shedden, Green River, Wyoming Marcia Sheppard, Iowa City, Iowa Yevgenya Shevtsov, Los Angeles, California Robert Shipley, Weed, California Hal Simpson, Denver, Colorado Shelly Skoog-Smith, Goleta, California Lynn Sleight, Duchesne, Utah David Sligh, Signal Mountain, Tennessee Lynne Slightom, Springfield, Illinois Brian Smith, Redwood Valley, California Todd Smith, Boulder, Colorado Gary Sparks, Green River, Wyoming Richard Spotts. Ashland, Wisconsin Tim D. Steidle, Castle Rock, Colorado Jim Steitz, Forest Lake, Minnesota Kenny Stewart, Vernal, Utah Bob Storti, Spring Hill, Florida Phil Strobel, Denver, Colorado Brian Sussman, Rolling Meadows, Illinois Mary Elizabeth Swartz. Hammond, Lousiana Deanna Tachna, Birmingham, Michigan Bill Talraferro, Rock Springs, Wyoming Lauretta Tanner, Green River, Wyoming Les Tanner, Green River, Wyoming Brooke Taylor, Charlotte, North Carolina John Taylor, Boulder, Colorado Matt Taylor, Reisterstown, Maryland David Tetreault, Catoosa, Oklahoma Ron Thigpen, Raleigh, North Carolina Julie Thollaug, Mortara, California James Thompson, Salt Lake City, Utah Marthalie Thurston-Lee, Hobe Sound, Florida Patrick and Robin Tierney, Half Moon Bay, California

Kristina Trotta, Cross River, New York Les Turner, Green River, Wyoming Wayne Urie, Payson, Utah Diana Utsman, Sugar Land, Texas Judy Valentine, Rock Springs, Wyoming Shawna Van Kurin, Campbell, New York Scott Vaughn, Sandy, Utah Alex Vernon, Norcross, Georgia Michael Vicos, Riverdale, Georgia Sharon Vieyra, Vernal, Utah Bruce Vomacka, Port St. Louie, Florida Bill and Marilyn Voorhies, Port St. Louie, Florida

Esther Wagner, Cincinnati, Ohio Margaret A. Wagner, Erwin, North Carolina Greg Walcher, Denver, Colorado S. Wales, Rock Springs, Wyoming Jason Walker, College Station, Texas Kristine Walker, Roseville, California Viola Wallace, Olathe, Kansas Richard D. Wallin, Sandy, Utah J.T. Walmsley, Lewiston, New York Delores Ward, Farmington, Missouri Ed Warner, Grand Junction, Colorado J. Wazny, Grand Blanc, Michigan David Webster, Vernal, Utah Keith Wegen, Louisville, Colorado Dave Wegner, Durango, Colorado Joe Weichman, Santa Monica, California Anne Wentz, MD, Beaver Creek Avon, Colorado

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Lauren Whaley, Brunswick, Maine David Whitman, Vernal, Utah Bill Wichers, Cheyenne, Wyoming Myra Wilensky, San Diego, California Mike Wilkinson, Rock Springs, Wyoming Stacy Williams, Dutch John, Utah Jennifer Willis, Cincinnati, Ohio James Wolff, Pittsburg, Kansas Michael Woodruff, Pippsburg, Maine Ronnie Wright, St. Pete Beach, Florida Tenlly Wurglite, Burnswick, Maine Nathan Wyeth, Chevy Chase, Maryland Susan Yaukey, Boulder, Colorado Megan Young, Charlotte, North Carolina Raleigh Zellers, Albuquerque, New Mexico Rosemarie Zellers, Albuquerque, New Mexico

Robert Zinn, Mullica Hill, New Jersey

Media

Cache Citizen, Logan, Utah
Daily Rocket-Miner, Rock Springs, Wyoming
Daily Spectrum, St. George, Utah
Deseret News, Salt Lake City, Utah
Hilltop Times, Hill Air Force Base, Utah
Journal Publications, Springville, Utah
KVEL Radio 920, Vernal, Utah

Lakeside Review, Layton, Utah Logan Herald Journal, Logan, Utah Millard County Chronicle Progress, Delta, Utah

Newtah News Group, American Fork, Utah Orem-Geneva Times, Orem, Utah Park Record, Park City, Utah Provo Daily Herald, Provo, Utah Richfield Reaper, Richfield Utah Salt Lake City Weekly, Salt Lake City, Utah Salt Lake Tribune, Salt Lake City, Utah San Juan Record, Monticello, Utah Spanish Fork Press, Spanish Fork, Utah Sun Advocate, Price, Utah The Event News Weekly, Salt Lake City, Utah

The Leader, Tremonton, Utah
The Ogden Standard Examiner, Ogden, Utah
The Orem Daily Journal, Springville, Utah
The Times Independent, Moab, Utah
Tooele Transcript Bulletin, Tooele, Utah
Uintah Basin Standard, Roosevelt, Utah
Vernal Express, Vernal, Utah
Wave Publishing, Heber City, Utah

List of Preparers



This draft environmental impact statement was prepared by the Bureau of Reclamation, Upper Colorado Region, Provo Area Office. The names of persons who prepared various sections, provided extensive background information, or participated to a significant degree in preparing the document are listed below.

U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation Provo Area Office

Name and Title	Education and Professional Experience	EIS Responsibility
Barbara Blackshear Archaeologist	MA, Anthropology/ Archaeology Federal Service: 10 Years	Team Leader, Cultural Resources; Paleontological Resources; Native American Consultati
Peter Crookston Environmental Protection Specialist	BIS, Zoology, Mathematics, Chemistry; MS, Wildlife Management Federal Service: 13 Years	Manager, FGEIS Program
Russ Findlay Fish and Wildlife Biologist	MS, Wildlife and Range Resource Management Federal Service: 12 Years	Ecological Resource
Preston Paul Frischknecht Biologist	BS, Environmental Studies and Biology Federal Service: 2 Years	Maps; Graphics; Ecological Resource Aquatic Animals
Jared Hansen Hydraulic Engineer	MS, Civil Engineering Licensed Professional Engineer Federal Service: 12Yyears	Public Safety
Beverley Heffernan Environmental Protection Specialist	AB, History Federal Service: 18 Years	Executive Summary and Portions of Chapters 1-4

U.S. Department of the Interior **Bureau of Reclamation Provo Area Office (continued)**

Name and Title	Education and Professional Experience	EIS Responsibility Recreation	
Jim Jensen Landscape Architect	BLA, Licensed Landscape Architect Licensed Land Surveyor Federal Service: 25 Years		
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David Krueger Supervisory Civil Engineer	BS, Civil Engineering Federal Service: 22 Years	Alternate Team Leader; Land Use	
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Dick Marvin Realty Technician	BS, Industrial Education Federal Service: 19 Years	Land Use	
Don Merrill Public Involvement Specialist	Federal Service: 17 Years	Public Involvement	
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Kate O'Hare, Program Specialist	Federal Service: 34 Years	Public Involvement	

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Name and Title	Education and Professional Experience	EIS Responsibility	
Patty Alexander Technical Editor	Federal Service: 20 Years	Editorial Review, Design, Desktop Publishing	
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Rob M Davis Agricultural Economist	PhD, Agricultural Economics Federal Service: 7 Years	Agricultural Impacts	
Earl Ekstrand Resource Economist	PhD, Resource Economics Federal Service: 10 Years	Economic Analysis of Hydropower and Air Quality	
Bob Hamilton Manager, Economics Group	MS, Economics Federal Service: 27 Years	Economic Impacts and Hydropower Impacts	
Joseph Lyons Hydraulic Engineer	MS, Hydrology Federal Service: 21 Years	Team Leader, Water Resources	
Jonathan Platt Resource Economist	MS, Natural Resource Economics Federal Service: 17 Years	Team Leader, Socioeconomics	
Mohammed Samad Hydraulic Engineer	PhD, Civil Engineering Licensed Professional Engineer Federal Service: 12 Years	Sediment Transport Analysis	
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Bureau of Reclamation Upper Colorado Region

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Arlo Allen Upper Colorado Region Power Office Manager	BS, Electrical Engineering Management and Policy Federal Service: 32 Years	Operations and Maintenance; Hydropower	
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Nancy Coulam Lead Environmental Protection Specialist	PhD, Anthropology Federal Service: 15 Years	Cultural Resources	
Amy T. Cutler Hydraulic Engineer	ME, Civil Engineering Federal Service: 4 Years	Reservoir Temperature Modeling	
Andrew Gilmore Hydraulic Engineer	MS, Civil Engineering Water Resources Operations/ Hydrologic Modeling, 3 Years Federal Service: 3 Years	Hydrology	
Bonnie Heath Realty Specialist, Land Management	Federal Service: 27 Years	Team Leader, Land Use	
Lisa lams Upper Colorado Region Internet Project Manager	BS, Communications Federal Service: 11 Years	Development/Maintenance of FGEIS Web Site	
Jayne Kelleher Writer-Editor	Federal Service: 25 Years, Including 13 Years as a Writer-Editor	Lead Technical Writer	
Dennis Kubly Lead Supervisory Biologist	MA, Zoology Private Environmental Consultant, 5 Years Research Biologist for Arizona Game and Fish Department, 15 Years Federal Service: 4 Years	Water Quality and Fish	
Jerry Miller Water Quality Scientist	BS, Geology/Chemistry Federal Service: 25 Years	Water Quality and Water Temperature	
Brian Parry Program Manager	JD, Native American Affairs MS, Human Resources Management Federal Service: 18 Years	Indian Trust Asset	
Randall Peterson Manager, Environmental Resources Division	BS, Civil Engineering Federal Service: 26 Years	Environmental Resources Review and Oversight	
Tom Scoville Environmental Protection Specialist	BA, Biology Federal Service: 26 Years	Team Leader, Health and Safety; Disease Vectors	

U.S. Department of the Interior Fish and Wildlife Service

Name and Title	EIS Responsibility	
Thomas Chart	BS, MS Fish and Wildlife Biology Federal Service: 5 years	Fisheries and Wildlife

U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service

Name and Title	Education and Professional Experience	EIS Responsibility	
Brent Hanchett Landscape Architect	BLA Licensed Landscape Architect Federal Service: 35 Years	Visual Resources	
Garth Heaton Consultant, Ashley National Forest	BS, Forestry and Forest Recreation Federal Service: 31 Years	Recreation and Socioeconomics	

Department of Energy Western Power Administration

Education and Name and Title Professional Experience EIS Response			
Mary Barger Federal Preservation Officer	BA, Anthropology Federal Service: 26 Years	Cultural Resources	
Clayton Palmer Manager, Environmental and Resource Planning (Western's Colorado River Storage Project Office)	MA, Economics Federal Service: 16 Years	Hydropower Generation; Financial Analysis	

Department of Energy Argonne National Laboratory (Operated by University of Chicago)

Education and Name and Title Professional Experience EIS Responsib			
Tomas D Veselka Energy Systems Engineer (Employed by University of Chicago)	MS, Meteorology Professional Experience: 22 Years	Economic Analysis of Hydropower	

Operation of Flaming Gorge Dam Draft Environmental Impact Statement Conversion Tables

U.S. Customary to Metric

Multiply	Ву	To Obtain
inches(inches)	25.4	millimeters
inches (inches)	2.54	centimeters
feet (ft)	0.3048	meters
miles (mi)	1.609	kilometers
square feet (ft ²)	0.0929	square meters
acres	0.4047	hectares
square miles (mi ²)	2.590	square kilometers
gallons (gal)	3.785	liters
cubic feet (ft ³)	0.02832	cubic meters
acre-feet	1,233.0	cubic meters
pounds (lb)	0.4536	kilograms
tons (ton)	0.9072	metric tons

Temperature in degrees Fahrenheit (°F) can be converted to degrees Celsius (°C) as follows: °C = 5/9 (°F - 32)

Metric to U.S. Customary

millimeters (mm)	0.03937	inches
centimeters (cm)	0.3937	inches
meters (m)	3.281	feet
kilometers (km)	0.6214	miles
square meters (m ²)	10.76	square feet
square kilometers (km²)	0.3861	square miles
hectares (ha)	2.471	acres
liters (L)	0.2642	gallons
cubic meters (m ³)	35.31	cubic feet
cubic meters (m ³)	0.0008110	acre-feet
grams (g)	0.03527	ounces
kilograms (kg)	2.205	pounds
metric tons (t)	1.102	tons

Temperature in degrees Celsius (°C) can be converted to degrees Fahrenheit (°F) as follows: °F = 1.8 (°C) + 32

Other Useful Conversion Factors

acre-feet	43,560	cubic feet
acre-feet	325,851	gallons
cubic feet per second (cfs)	1.9835	acre-feet per day
cubic feet per second (cfs)	724.0	acre-feet per day

Glossary



A

Acre-foot: The volume of water that would cover 1 acre, 1 foot deep.

B

Base load: Demand level of a utility that is continuous throughout the season.

\mathbf{C}

Capacity: The amount of electric power for which a generating unit is rated by the manufacturer.

Cavitation: A physical process that can occur when water flows across a surface at high velocity.

Cubic foot per second (cfs): Rate of streamflow; a cubic foot of water passing a reference section in 1 second of time; 1 cfs = 0.0283 cubic meters per second.

Consumer surplus: A measure of recreation value based on the increment of recreator willingness-to-pay over and above the incurred cost per visit.

Control area: An area comprised of an electric system or systems, bounded by interconnection metering and telemetry, capable of controlling generation to maintain its interchange schedule with other control areas, and contributing to frequency regulation of the interconnection.

Cultural resources: Any buildings, sites, districts, structures, or objects significant in history, architecture, archaeology, culture, or science.

\mathbf{E}

Economic benefits: Economic benefits attempt to measure changes in societal or national welfare based on net value concepts, including consumer surplus and producer profitability.

Employment: Total of hourly wage, salary, and self-employed jobs (part-time and full-time), measured in terms of jobs, not full-time equivalents

Energy: Electric capacity generated and delivered over time, usually measured in kilowatthours.

${f F}$

Facility availability approach: A

methodology used to calculate reservoir recreation visitation. The approach evaluates changes in visitation as a function of changing facility availability as water levels fluctuate.

Facility substitution: The potential for recreators to move between facilities at a site as a given facility becomes unusable.

G

Gigawatt (GW): 1,000 megawatts or 1 billion watts.

Gigawatthour (GWh): A unit equal to 1,000 megawatt-hours.

H

Historic properties: Any prehistoric or historic district, site, building, structure, or object included in, or eligible for inclusion in, the National Register of Historic Places maintained by the Secretary of the Interior. This term includes artifacts, records, and remains that are related to and located within such properties. The term includes properties

of traditional religious and cultural importance to an Indian tribe and that meet the National Register of Historic Places criteria.

I

Indian tribe: An Indian tribe, band, nation, or other organized group or community, which is recognized as eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.

Input-Output (IO) analysis: IO estimates regional economic impacts based on a region's interindustry trade linkages. The analyses present changes in total economic impact as measured by the sum of direct effects (impacts to initially affected industries), indirect effects (impacts to industries providing inputs to directly impacted industries), and induced effects (impacts from employees spending wages within the region), all caused by the initial change in demand.

Insectivorous: Feeding on insects.

Invertebrate: Animals lacking a spinal column.

K

Kilowatt (KW): Unit of electric power (capacity) equal to 1,000 watts, or 1.34 horsepower.

Kilowatthour (KWh): Basic unit of electric energy equaling an average of 1 kilowatt of power applied over 1 hour.

L

Linear interpolation approach: A procedure used in the recreation analysis to calculate visitation and value. The procedure uses percentages based on five data points (low end thresholds, current conditions, preferred conditions, high end kink

conditions, and high end thresholds), measured in terms of river flows/reservoir water levels, visitation, and valuation. If an alternative's flows fall 75 percent of the way between current and preferred flow conditions, the procedure calculates visitation and value to also fall 75 percent of the way between the current and preferred visitation and value data points.

Littoral: Pertaining to the shore.

Littoral zone: The zone or strip of land along the shoreline between the high and low water marks. That portion of a body of fresh water extending from the shoreline lakeward to the limit of occupancy of rooted plants.

M

Mean sea level: Average level of the ocean between high and low tide.

Megawatt (MW): 1,000 kilowatts or 1 million watts.

Megawatthour (MWh): A unit equal to 1,000 kilowatthours.

Mesic: Characterized by moderately moist conditions; neither too wet nor too dry.

N

National Register of Historic Places (NRHP): A federally maintained register of districts, sites, buildings, structures, architecture, archaeology, and culture.

Net present value: The total current value determined from a comparison of costs and benefits from different time periods, such that all dollar amounts are discounted to present time, using an appropriate discount rate. The sum of the present value of the costs is subtracted from the sum of the present value of the benefits to determine the net present value. The appropriate discount rate is the

rate that equates the value of a dollar in the present time with the value of a dollar in another time.

Nonrenewable resources: Resources such as prehistoric campsites which will not be regenerated in the future. These resources are finite.

P

Paleocene: Relating to the oldest series or epoch of the Tertiary period (57,000,000 to 65,000,000 year B.P.).

Paleontology: Study of life in past geological periods by means of fossil remains.

Passerine birds: Songbirds of perching habits.

Penstock: A pipeline or conduit designed to withstand pressure surges leading from a forebay or reservoir to power-producing turbines or pump units. Conduit used to convey water under pressure to the turbines of a hydroelectric plant. A pressurized pipeline or shaft between the reservoir and hydraulic machinery.

Piscivorous: Feeding on fishes.

Power: Electrical capacity generated, expressed in kilowatts.

Powerplant capacity: Maximum flow that can pass through the turbines, given a full reservoir.

Preference: Priority access to Federal power by public bodies and cooperatives.

Preference customers: Publicly owned systems and nonprofit cooperatives that, by law, have preference over investor-owned systems for purchase of power from Federal projects.

Profitability: Total revenue minus operating costs.

R

Ramp rate (ramping): The rate of change in instantaneous output from a powerplant. The ramp rate is managed to prevent undesirable effects due to rapid changes in loading or discharge. Changes in ramp rate often are implemented to protect habitat and the public from undesirable effects caused by large, sudden changes in riverflows.

Recreation value per visit: Recreator benefits or values per visit are represented by consumer surplus, measured by estimating recreator willingness-to-pay in excess of costs per visit.

Recreation valuation: Recreation valuation reflects the sum of individual recreator benefits or values aggregated across users of a site.

Recreation visit: A recreation visit reflects a round trip excursion from a recreator's primary residence for the main purpose of recreation.

Recreation visitation: Sum of recreation visits across users of a site.

Recruitment: Survival of young plants and animals from birth to a life stage less vulnerable to environmental change.

Redd: The nest that a spawning female salmon digs in gravel to deposit her eggs. Depression in riverbed or lakebed dug by fish to deposit eggs.

Regional economic impacts: Regional economic impacts attempt to measure changes in total economic activity within a specified geographic region, stemming from changes within region expenditures. Regional economic impacts are typically described using such general measures as total industry output, labor income, and employment.

Resource issue: An effect or perceived effect, risk, or hazard on a physical,

biological, social, or economic resource within the affected environment.

Resource indicator: A quantification (measurement) of any environmental consequence arising from the implementation of flow and temperature recommendations that would indicate the presence of certain environmental conditions.

S

Sacred site: See Executive Order 13007. Any specific, discrete, narrowly delineated location on Federal land that is identified by an Indian tribe or Indian individual determined to be an appropriately authoritative representative of an Indian religion, as sacred by virtue of its established religious significance to, or ceremonial use by, an Indian religion; provided that the tribe or appropriately authoritative representative of an Indian religion has informed the agency of the existence of such a site.

Spot price: Market price of energy at a given moment at a point of exchange.

Sympatric: Occuring in the same area.

\mathbf{T}

Tailwater: The water in the natural stream immediately downstream from a dam. The elevation of water varies with discharge from the reservoir. Applied irrigation water that runs off the lower end of a field.

Total industry output: Dollar value of production (sales revenues and gross receipts) from all industries in the region. Total industry output includes the value of interindustry trade of intermediate goods prior to final manufacture and sale.

Total labor income: Employment income derived at the workplace including wages and benefits (employee compensation) plus self-employed income (proprietary income).

Traditional cultural property (TCP): A site or resource that is eligible for inclusion in the NRHP because of its association with cultural practices of beliefs of a living community.



Vertebrate: Animal species with a spinal column.

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Operation of Flaming Gorge Dam **Environmental Impact Statement Acronyms and Abbreviations**

APE area of potential effect ATU annual thermal units

BLM Bureau of Land Management CFR Code of Federal Regulations

cubic feet per second

CRFSTC Colorado River Forecasting Service Technical Committee

CRSP Colorado River Storage Project

CUP Central Utah Project

EIS environmental impact statement

ESA Endangered Species Act

FGNRA Flaming Gorge National Recreation Area

2000 Flow and Temperature

Flow and Temperature Recommendations for Endangered Fishes Recommendations

in the Green River Downstream of Flaming Gorge Dam

GWh gigawatthour

IMPLAN IMpact analysis for PLANning

km kilometer kWh kilowatthour

 m^3/s cubic meters per second

msl mean sea level MW megawatt

NEPA National Environmental Policy Act

NERC North American Electrical Reliability Council

NPV net present value

NRHP National Register of Historic Places

P.L. Public Law

PRS Power Repayment Study Reclamation Bureau of Reclamation

Recovery Action Plan 1993 Recovery Implementation Program Recovery Action Plan Recovery Program Upper Colorado River Endangered Fish Recovery Program

RPA Reasonable and Prudent Alternative SHPO State Historic Preservation Office SLCA/IP Salt Lake City Area Integrated Projects **UDWR** Utah Division of Wildlife Resources

U.S. **United States** U.S.C. **United States Code**

USDA Forest Service United States Department of Agriculture Forest Service

USGS United States Geological Survey Western Area Power Administration Western

YOY young-of-the-year

section §

°C degrees Celsius ۰F degrees Fahrenheit

% percent